In the Appendix to his book *Narrative*, written at age 27, Frederick Douglass wrote:

"I find, since reading over the foregoing Narrative, that I have, in several instances, spoken in such a tone and manner, respecting religion, as may possibly lead those unacquainted with my religious views to suppose me an opponent of all religion. To remove the liability of such misapprehension, I deem it proper to append the following brief explanation. What I have said respecting and against religion, I mean strictly to apply to the slaveholding religion of this land, and with no possible reference to Christianity proper; for, between the Christianity of this land, and the Christianity of Christ, I recognize the widest possible difference...

"Sincerely and earnestly hoping that this little book may do something toward throwing light on the American slave system, and hastening the glad day of deliverance to the millions of my brethren in bonds—faithfully relying upon the power of truth, love, and justice, for success in my humble efforts—and solemnly pledging myself anew to the sacred cause,—I subscribe myself, Frederick Douglass."

-from *Narrative* (1845)

In an address 45 years later on the 7th of December, 1890, Frederick Douglass said:

"I have seen dark hours in my life, and I have seen the darkness gradually disappearing, and the light gradually increasing. One by one I have seen obstacles removed, errors corrected, prejudices softened, proscriptions relinquished, and my people advancing in all the elements that make up the sum of general welfare. I remember that God reigns in eternity and that, whatever delays, disappointments, and discouragements may come, truth, justice, liberty and humanity will prevail."

-from The Negro in Literature and Art (1921)

Narrative online in PDF format:

<u>https://www.ibiblio.org/ebooks/Douglass/Narrative/Douglass_Narrative.pdf</u> (Note – Don't skip the Preface)